

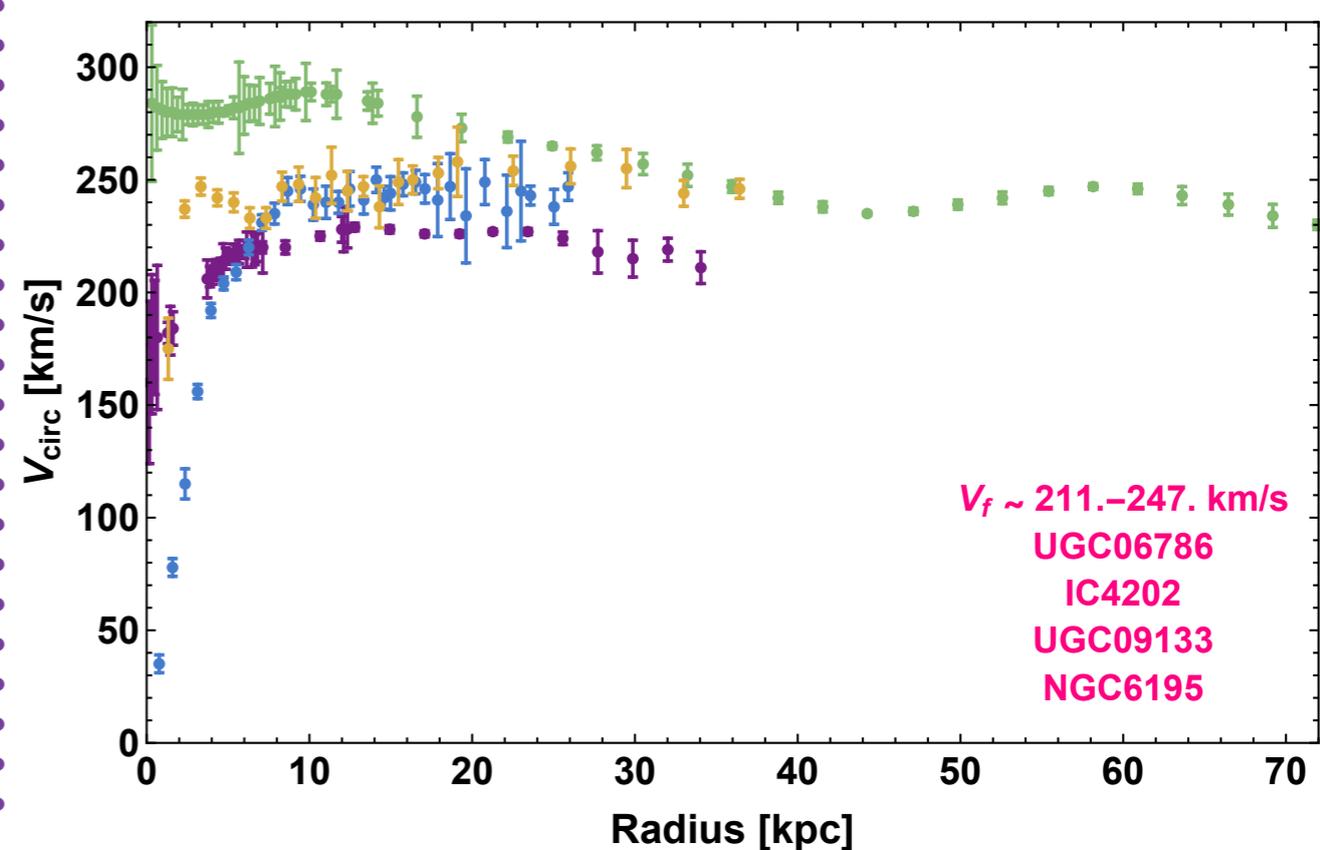
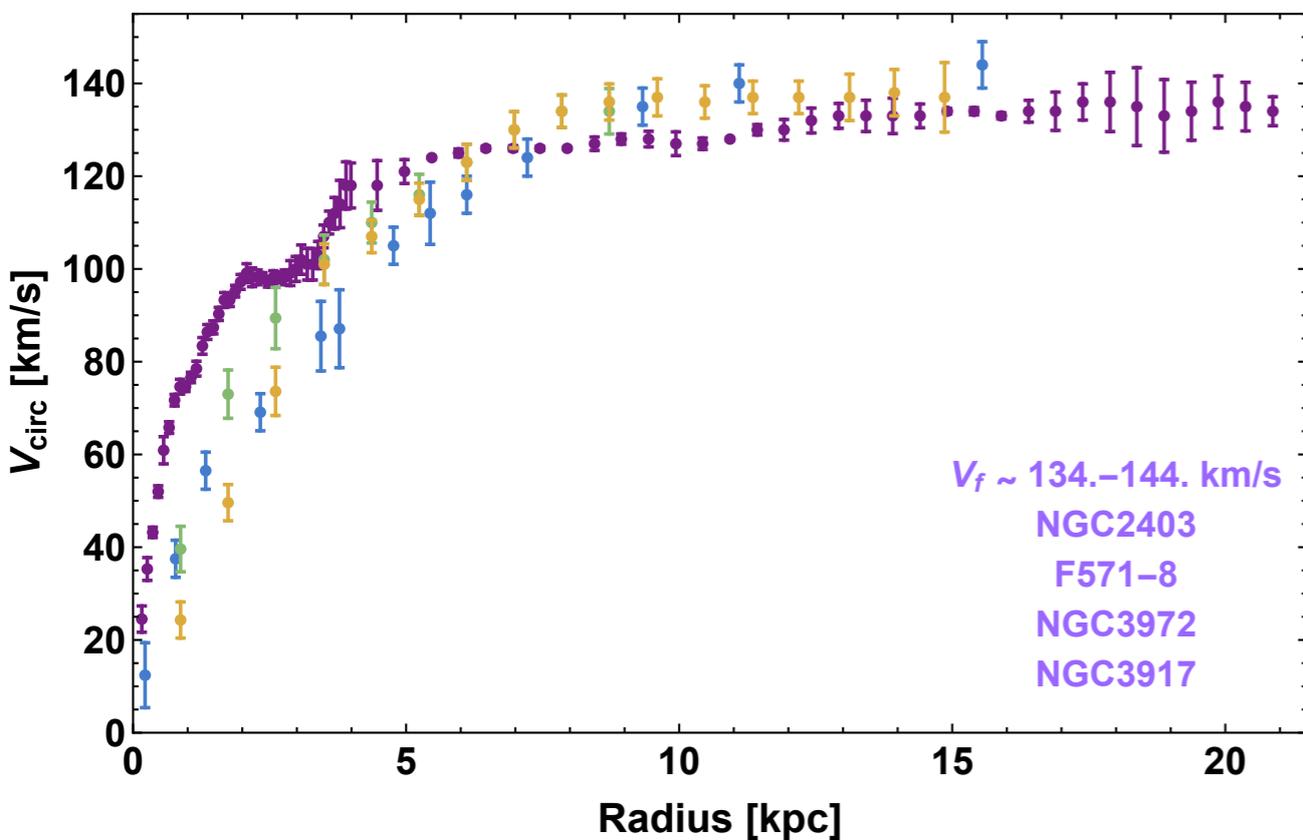
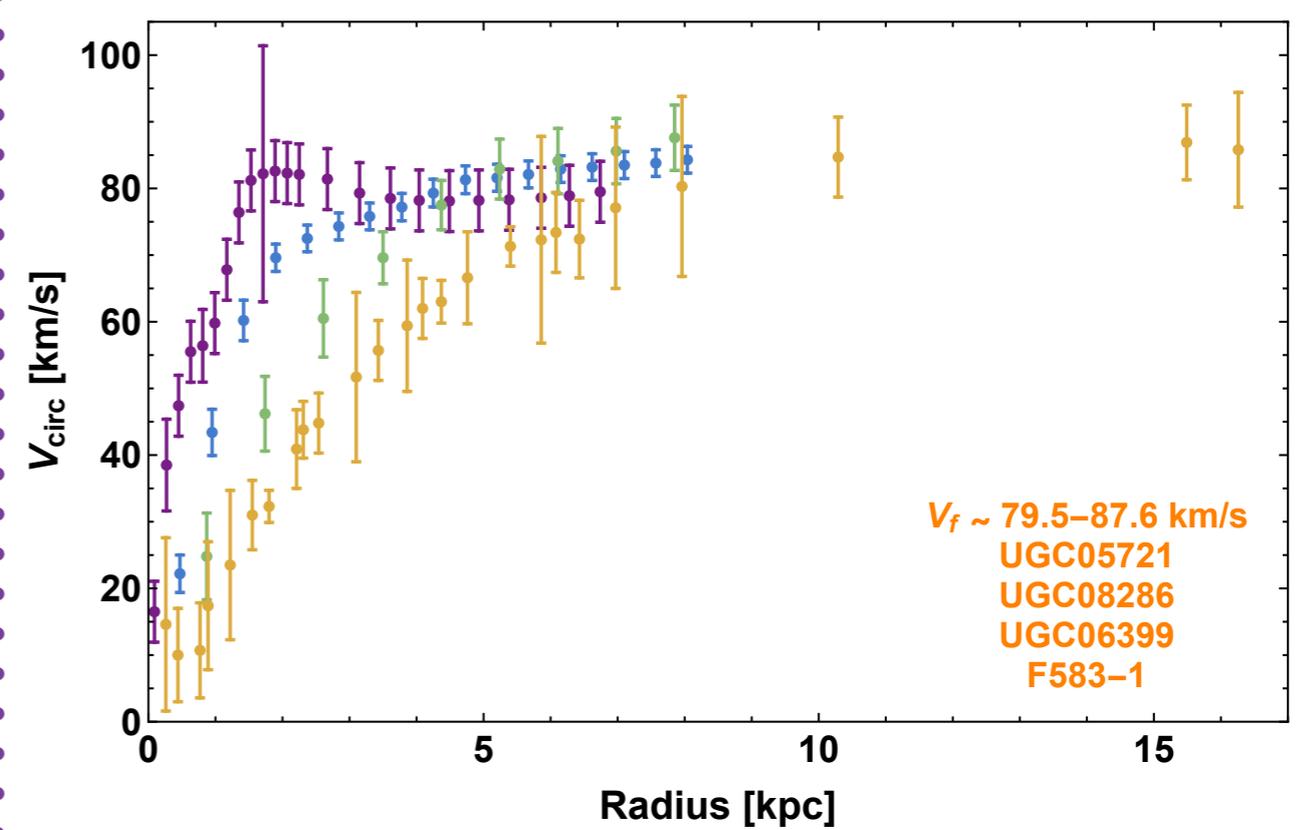
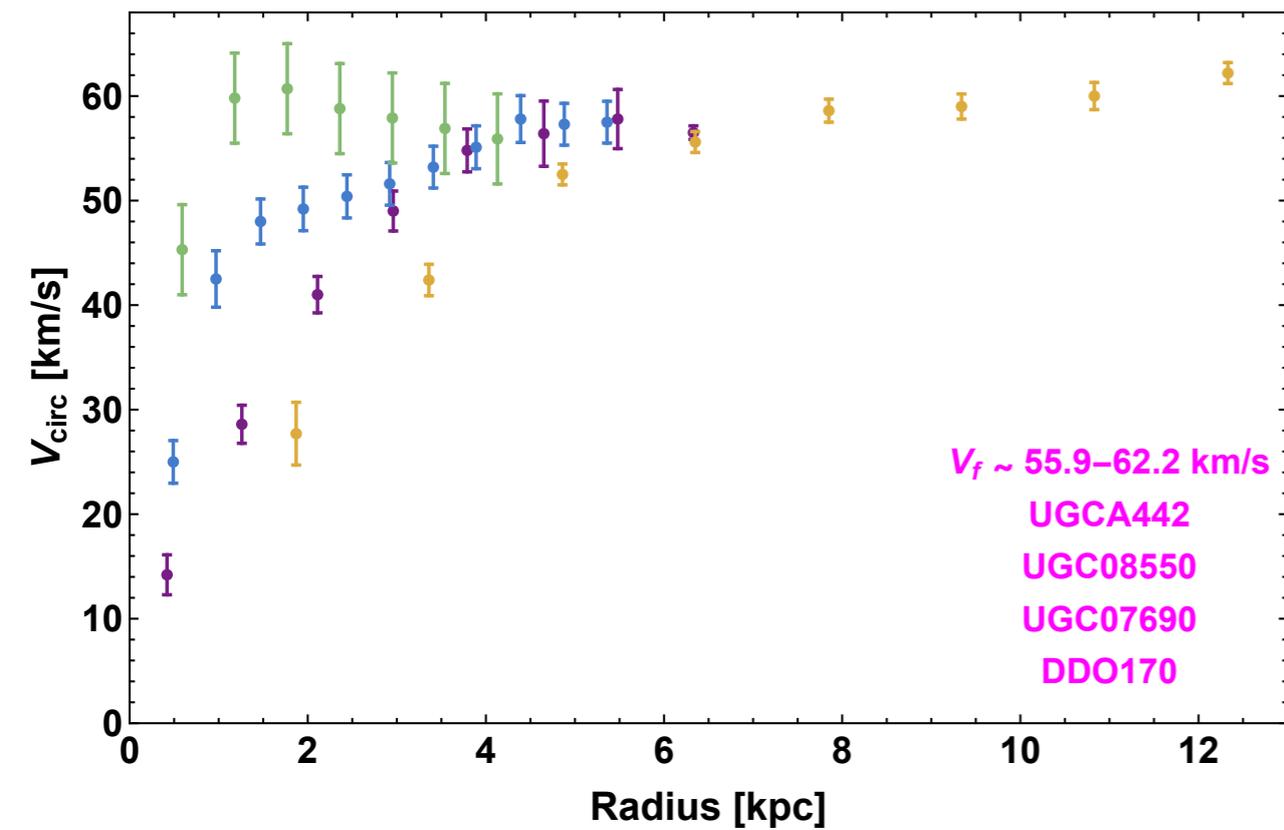
# **Explaining Diverse Rotation Curves of Spiral Galaxies with Self-Interacting Dark Matter (SIDM)**

*Tao Ren (UC Riverside) @ DPF 2017*

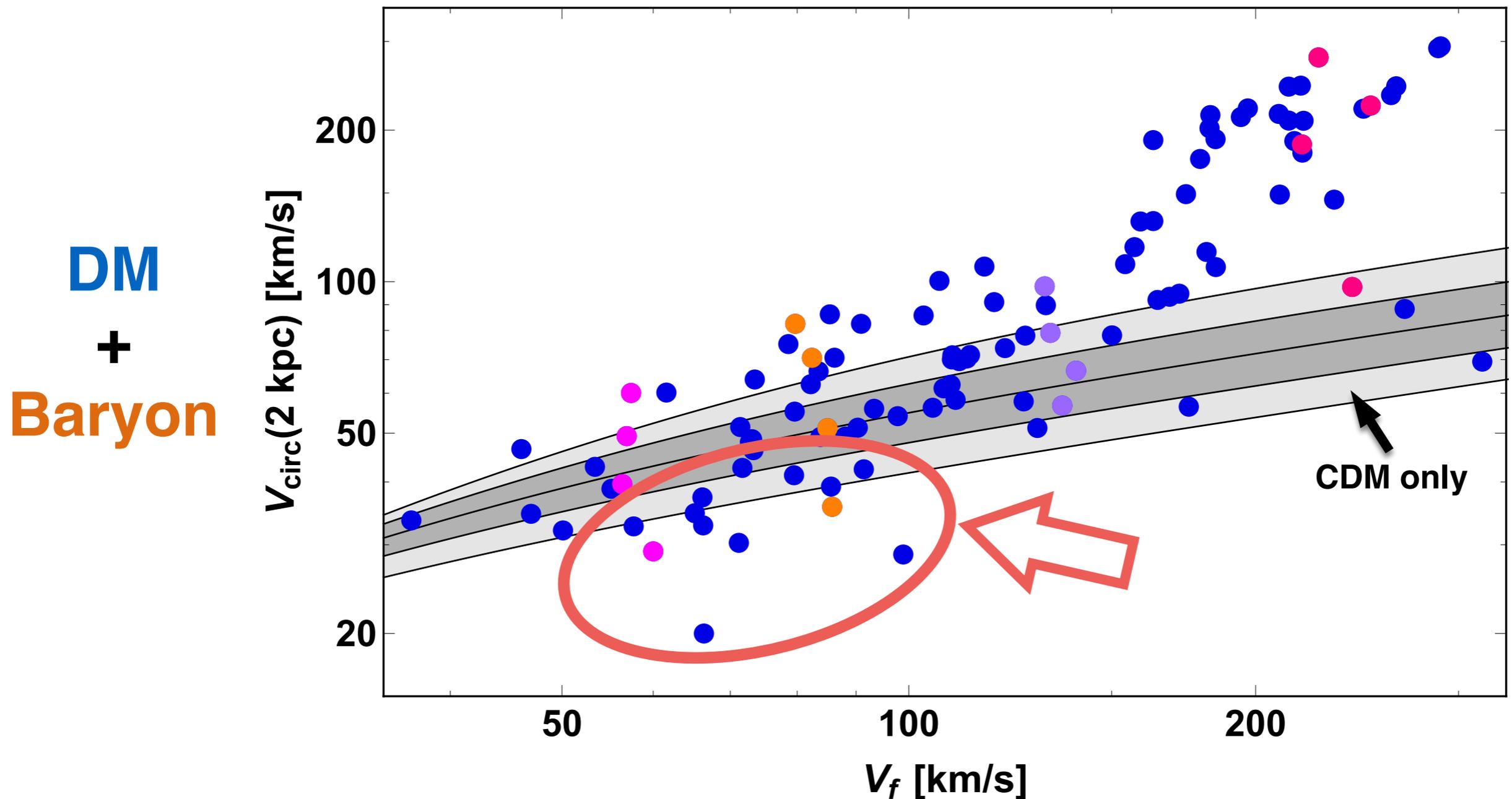
**with Hai-Bo Yu (UCR), Anna Kwa, Manoj Kaplinghat (UCI)**

# Diversity in Rotation Curves

Data Source: SPARC  
1606.09251



# Headache for Cold Dark Matter (CDM)

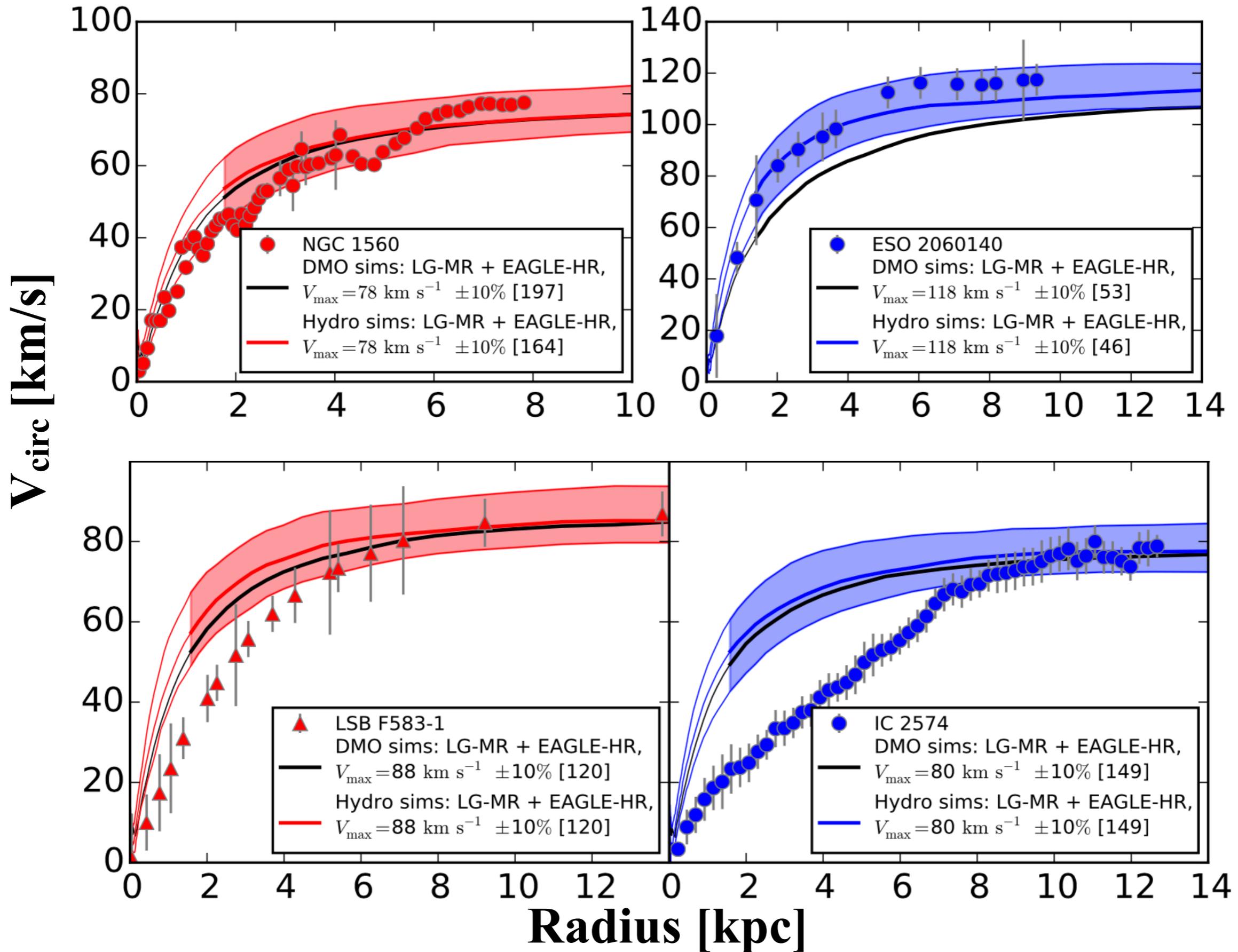


Halo Mass ( $M_{200}$ )  
&  
Concentration ( $c_{200}$ )

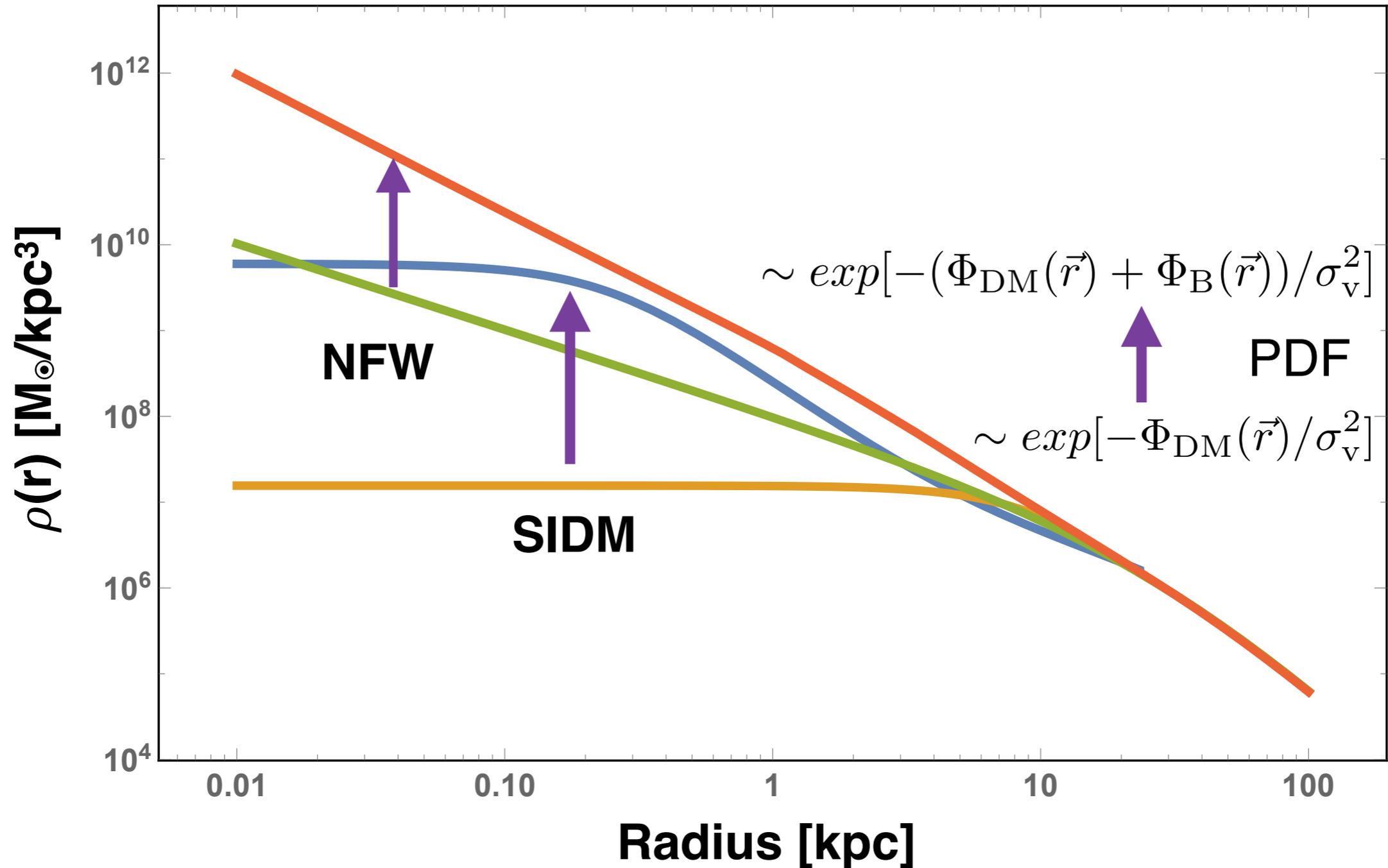
$$c_{200} = \left(10^{0.905 + \delta * 0.11}\right) \left(\frac{M_{200}}{10^{12} * h^{-1} M_{\odot}}\right)^{-0.101}$$

# Examples for the Trouble

K. A. Oman et al. (2015)



# SIDM & CDM Density Profile



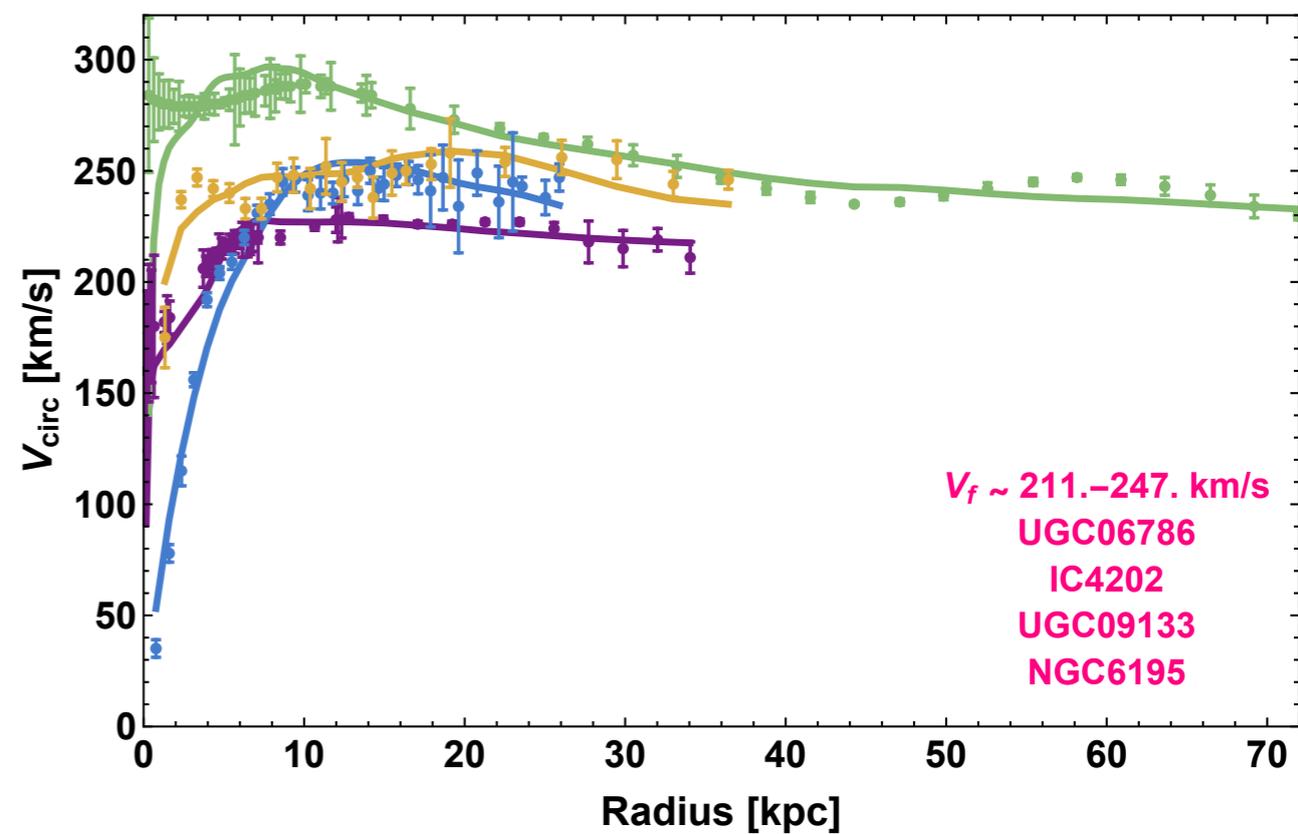
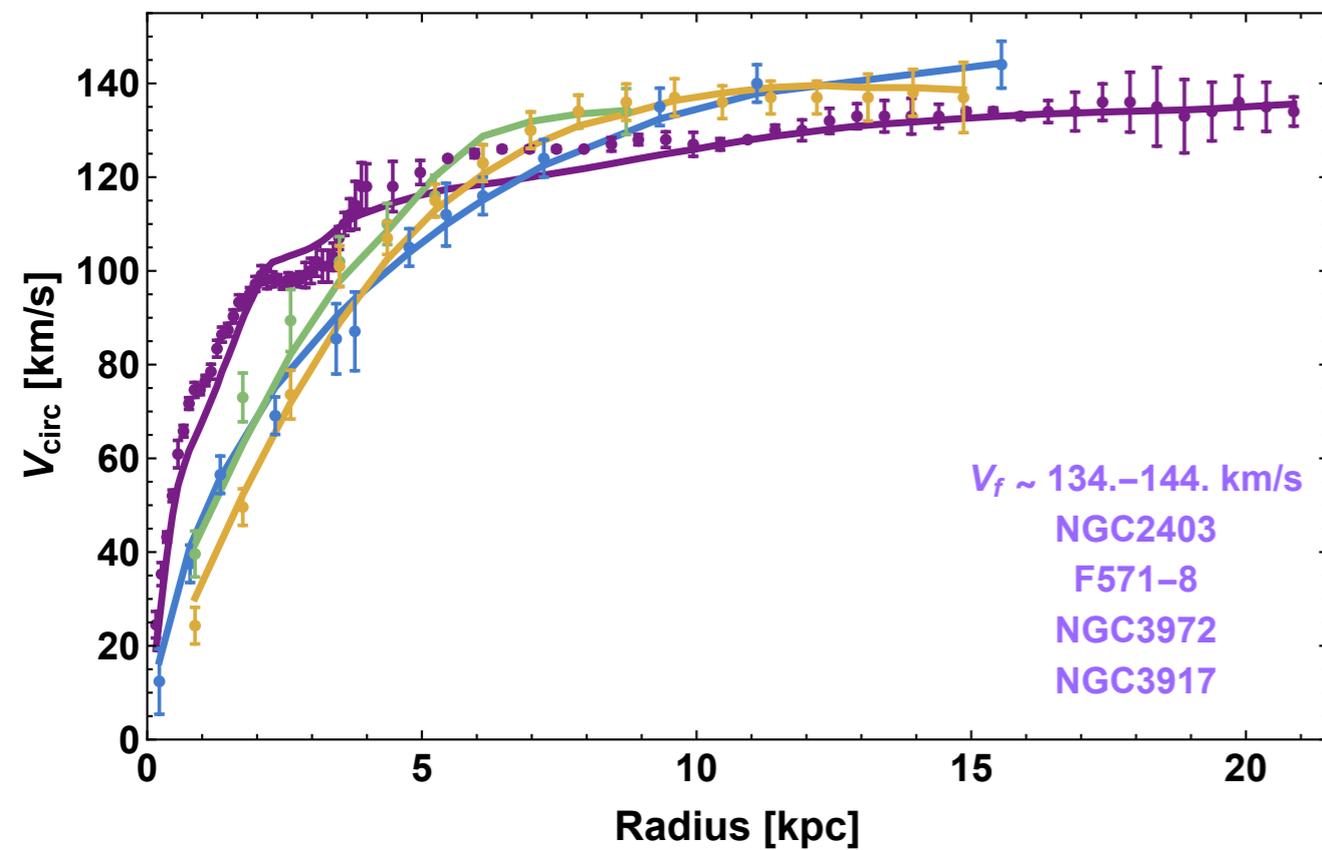
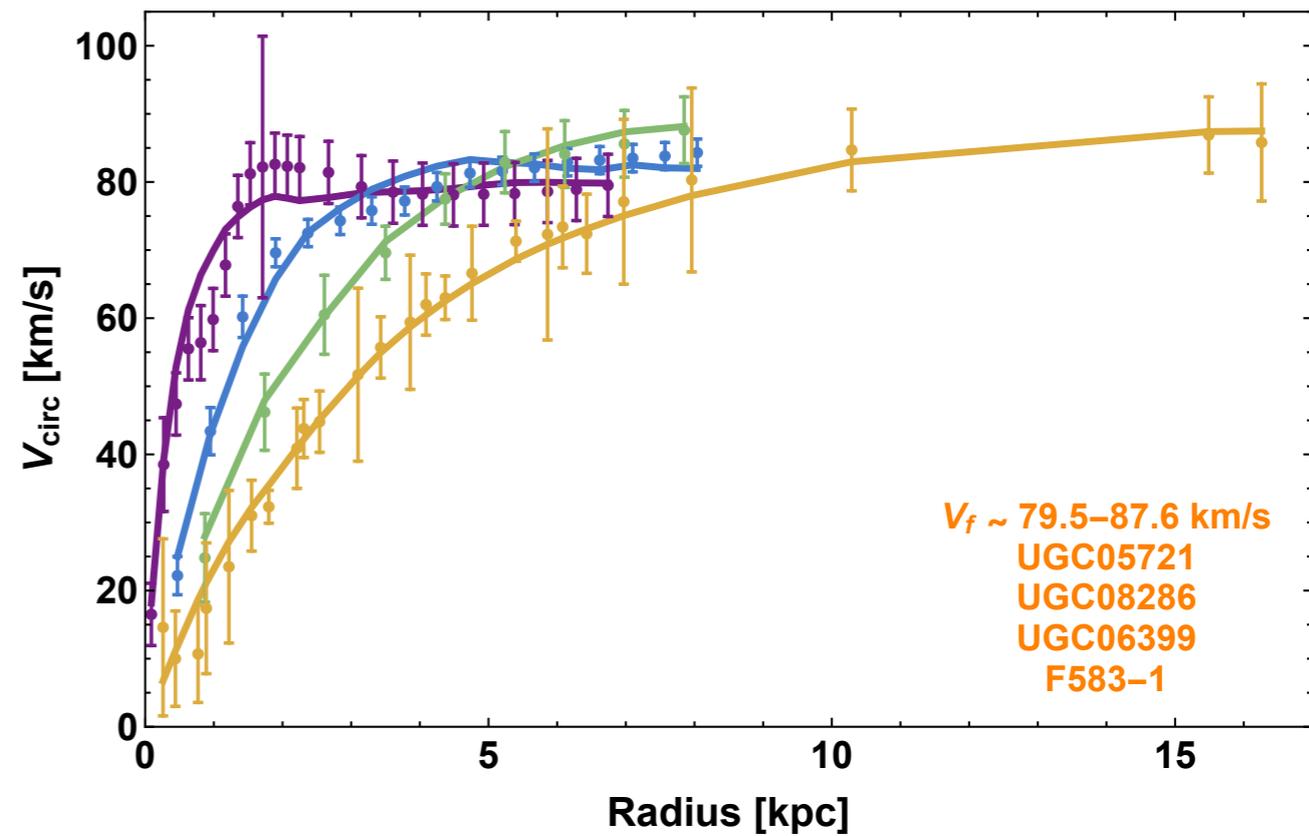
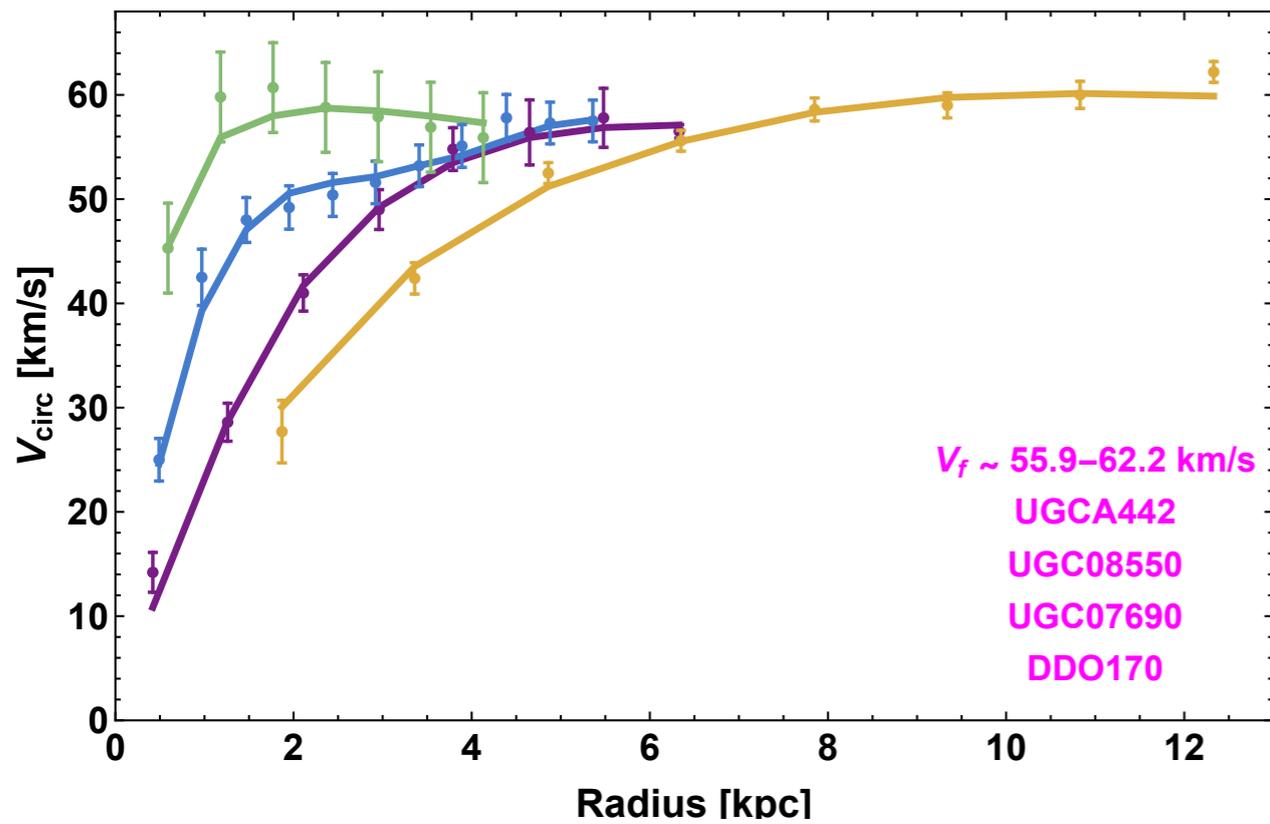
How SIDM works:

**Self-Interaction** + **Baryon Effect** + **M200-c200 Relation**

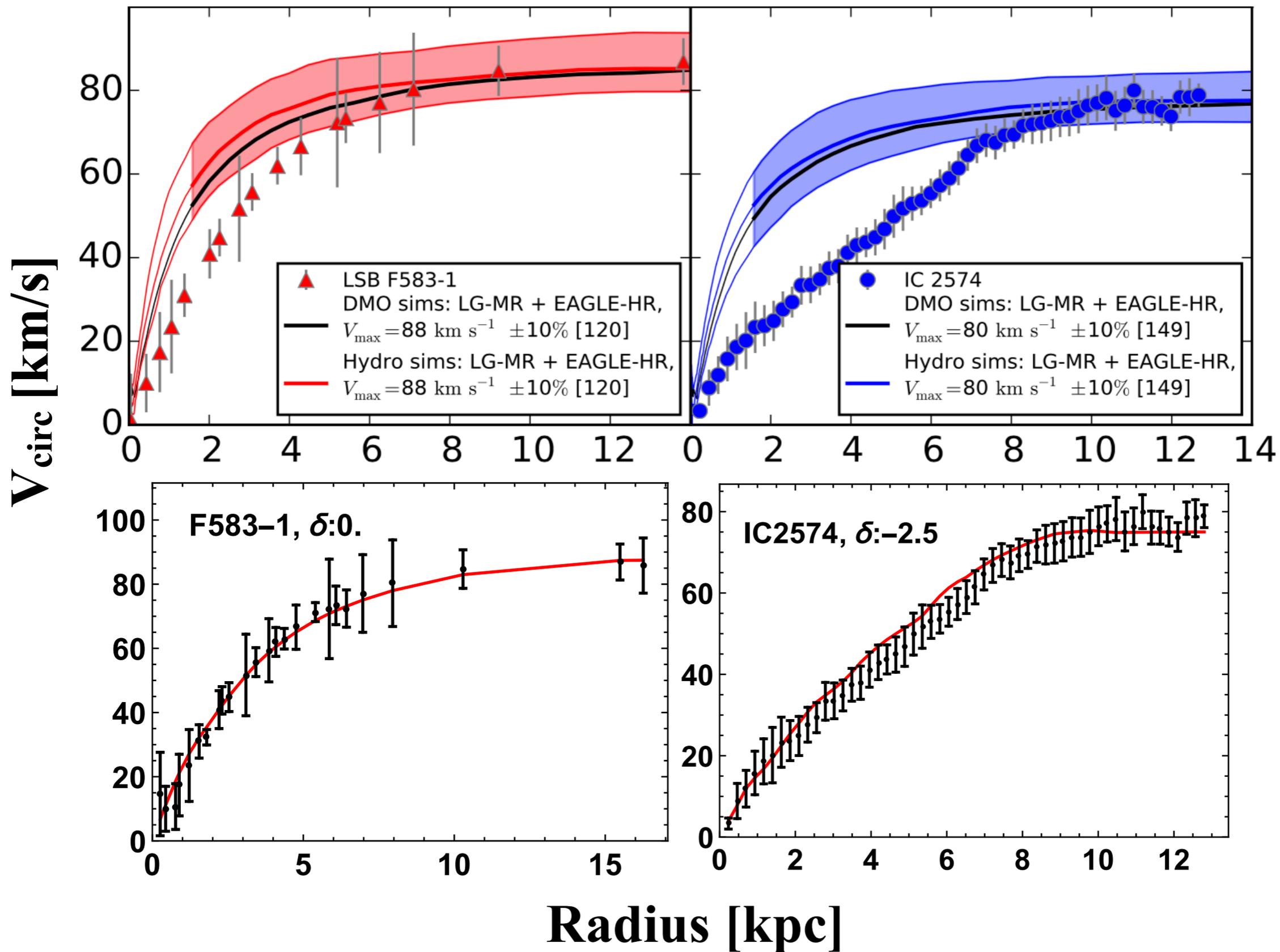
CDM : 1504.01437

# SIDM Fitting Examples

Kamada, Kaplinghat, Pace, Yu, (2016)

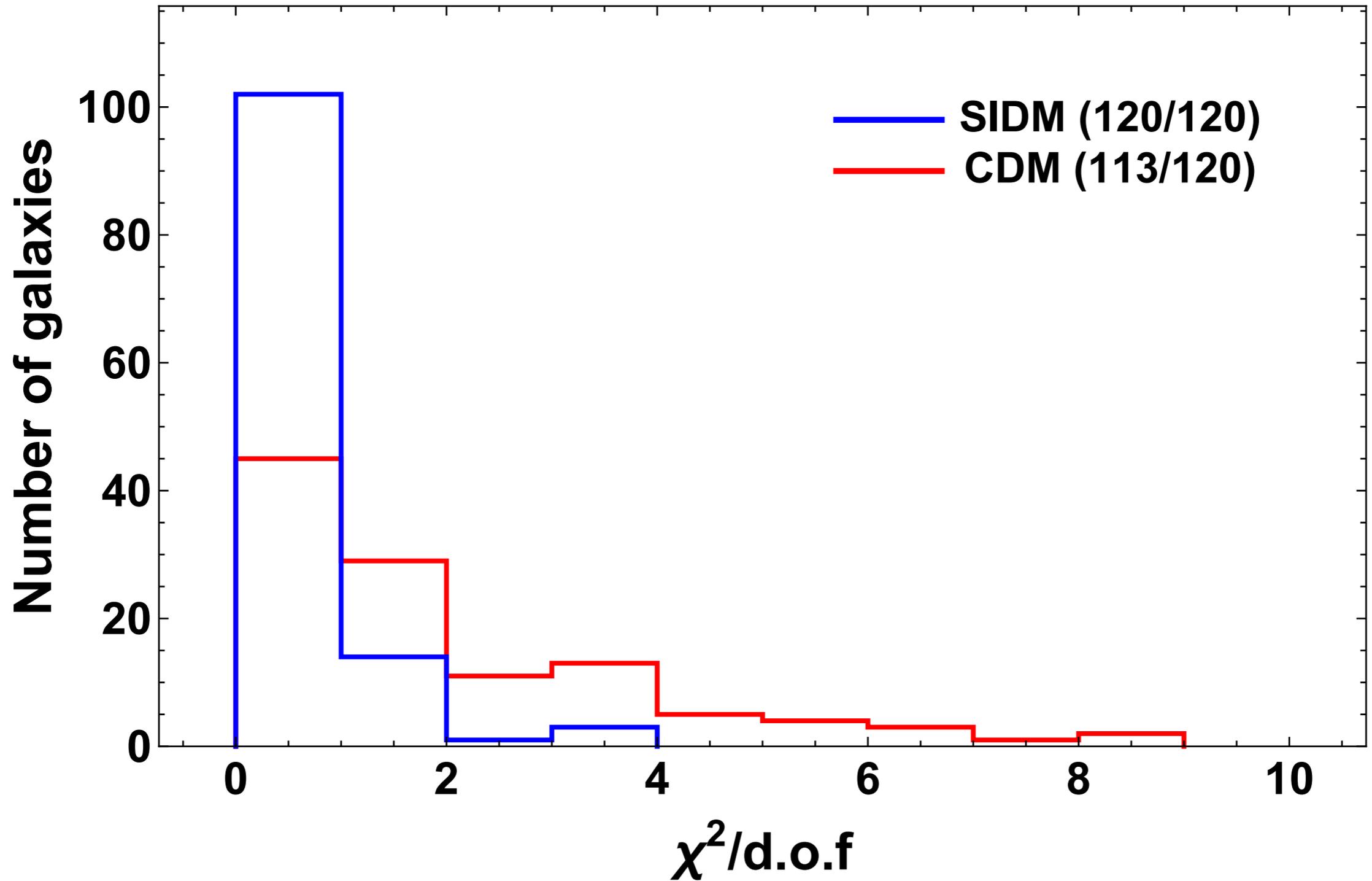


# SIDM: the “Aspirin” for “Headache”



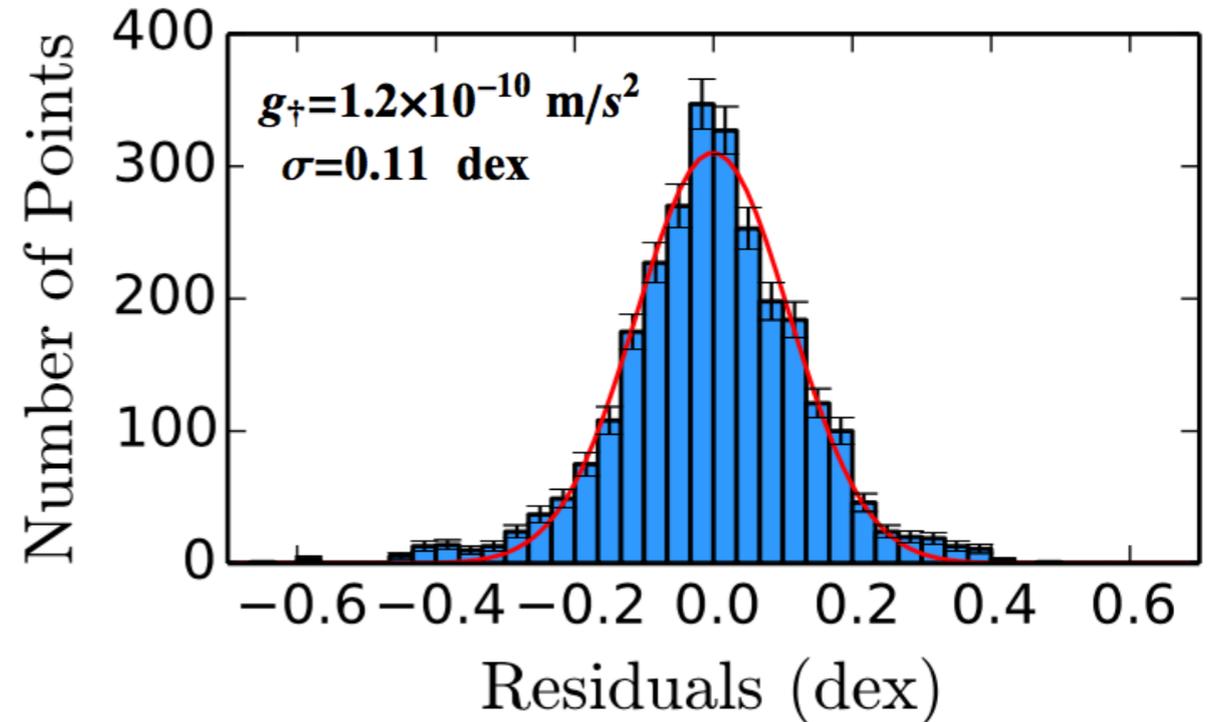
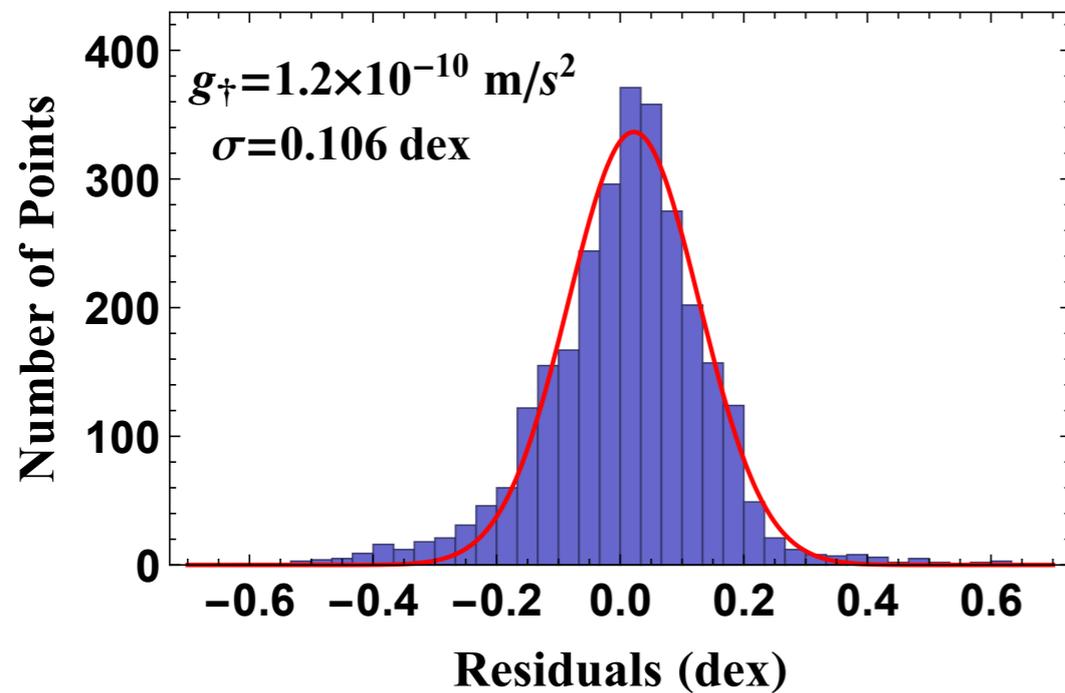
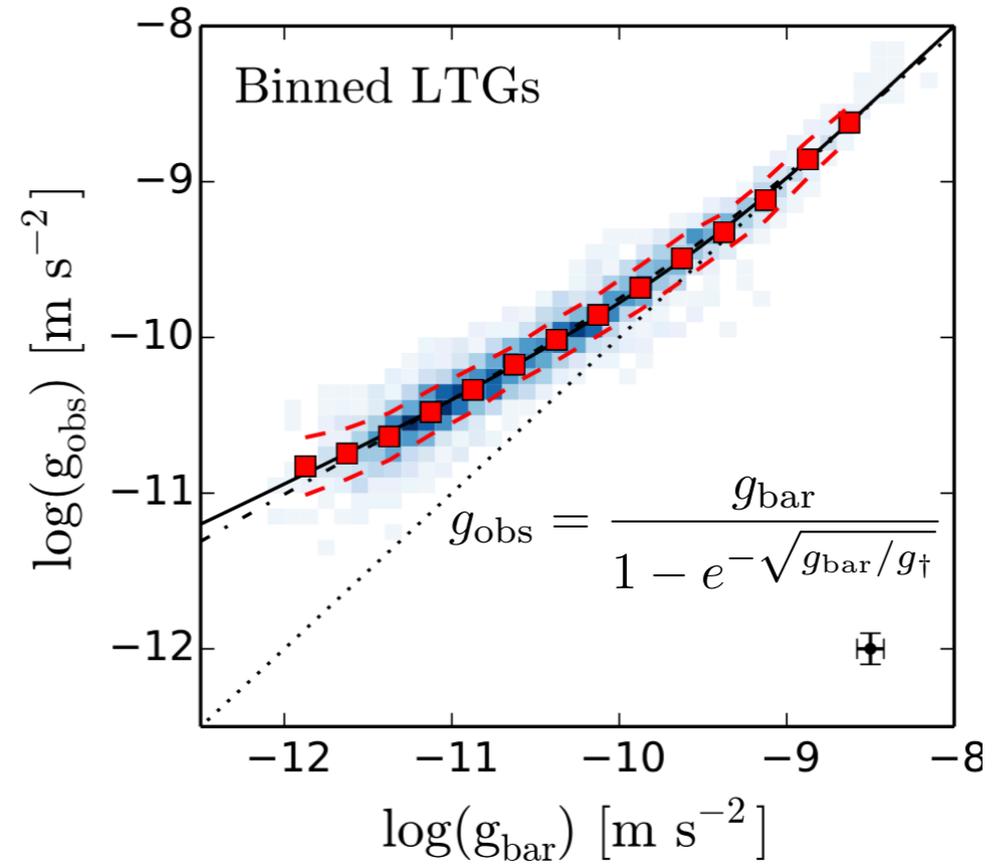
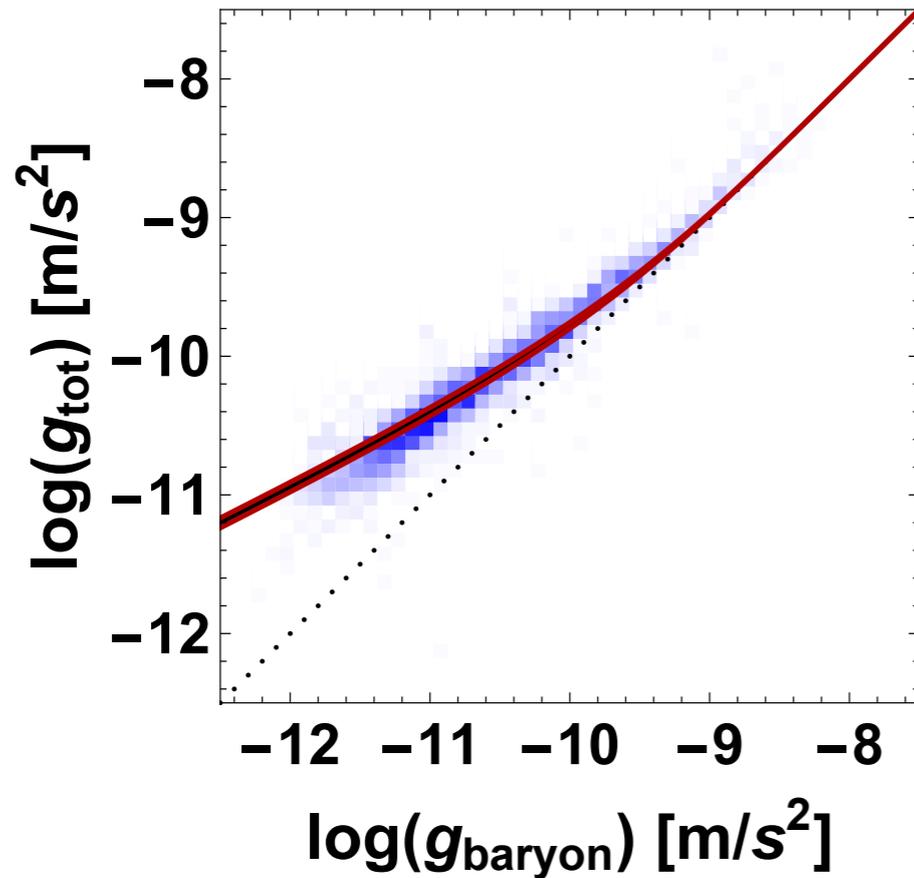
# *Fitting to 120 Galaxies*

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# Radial Acceleration Relation

McGaugh, Lelli, Schombert, Pawlowski (2017)



From Diversity to Uniformity

# ***Summary***

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**Diversity in rotation curves of spirals**

**Trouble of CDM**

**How SIDM works :**

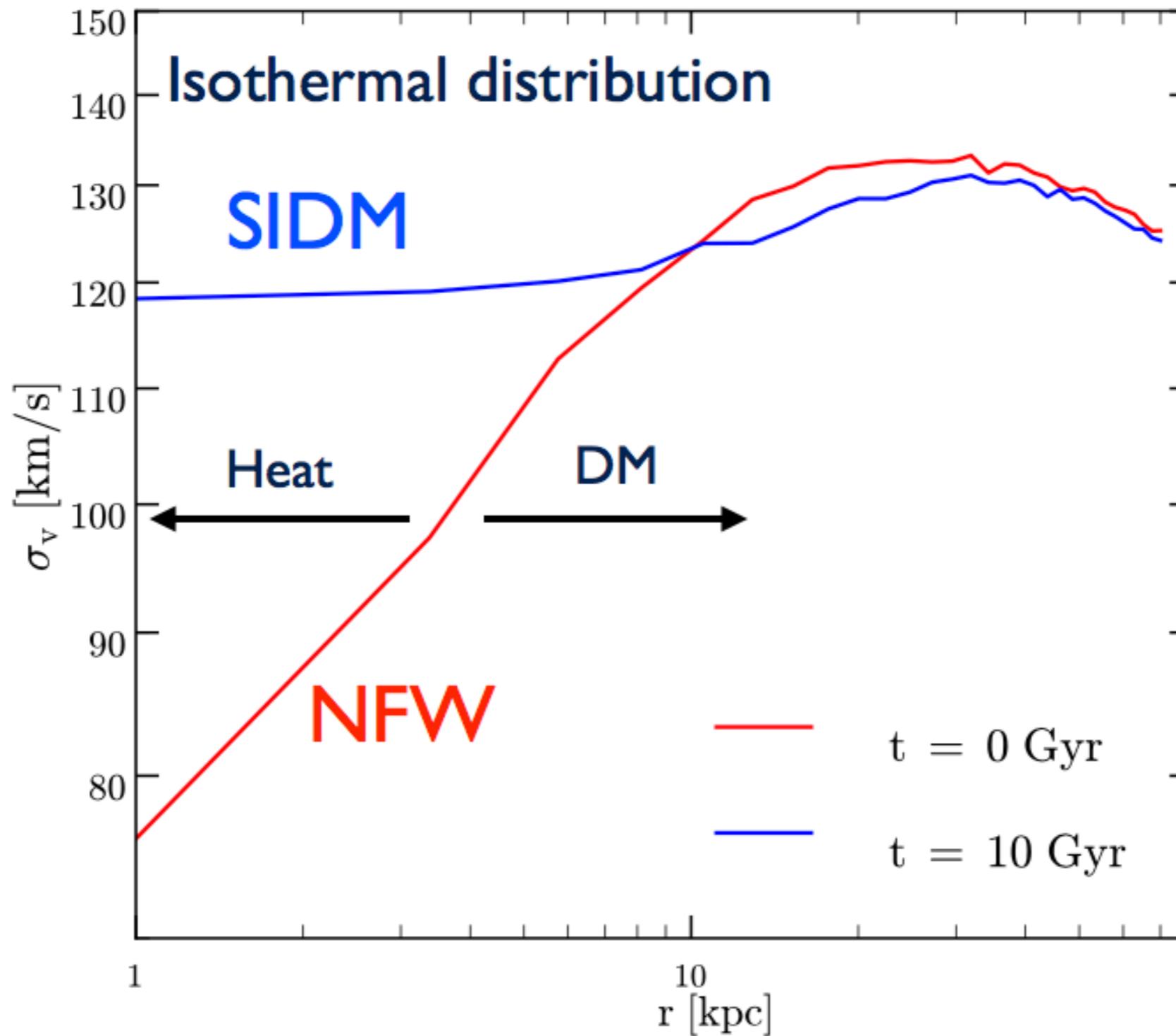
**Self-Interaction+Baryon effect+M200-c200**

**Fitting results for 120 galaxies**

**Radial acceleration relation**

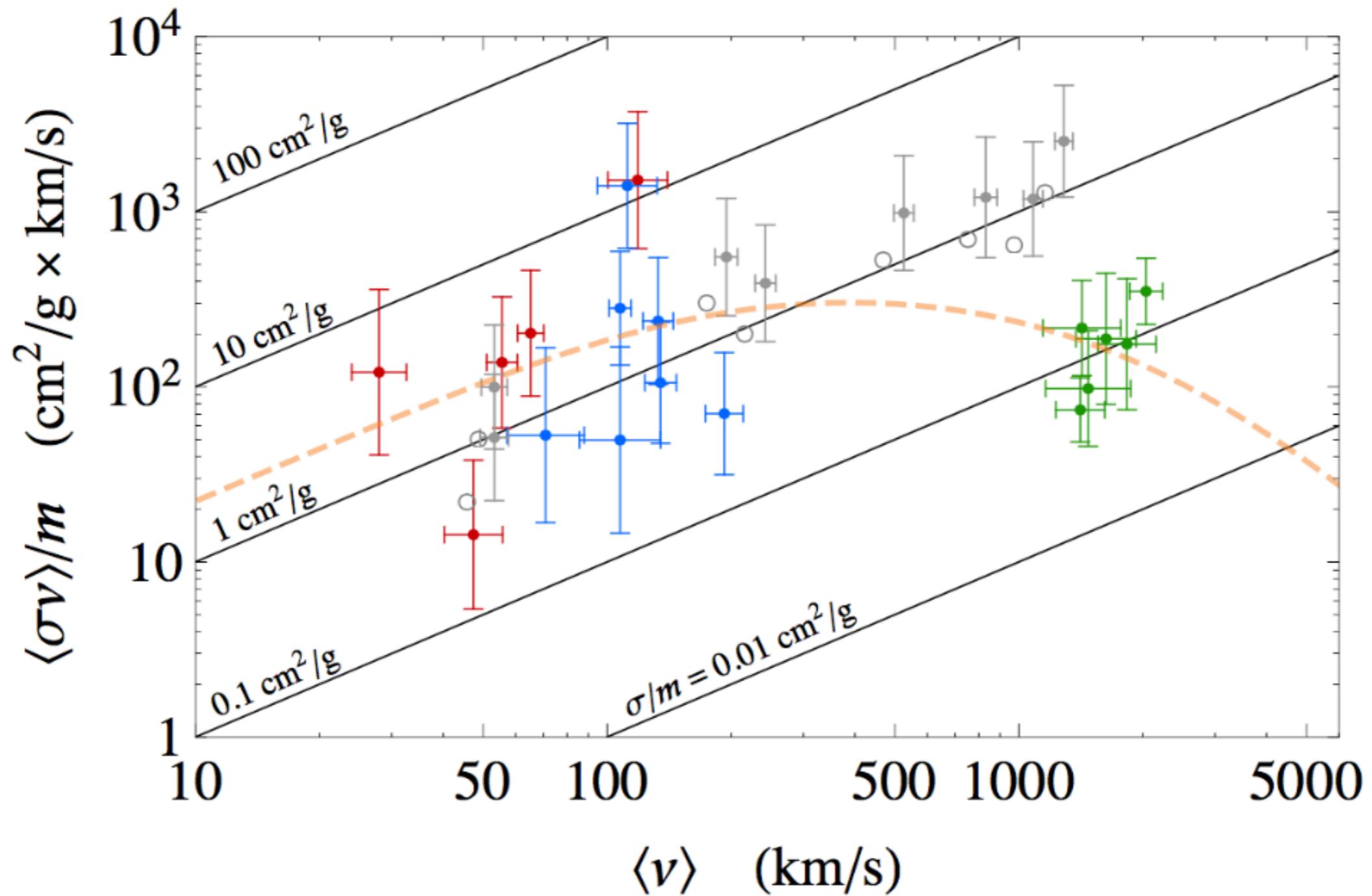
**Back Up Slides  
&  
Supporting Information**

# Self-interaction & Velocity Dispersion



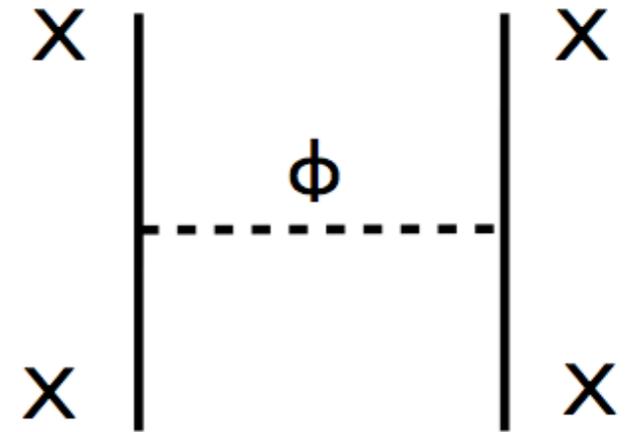
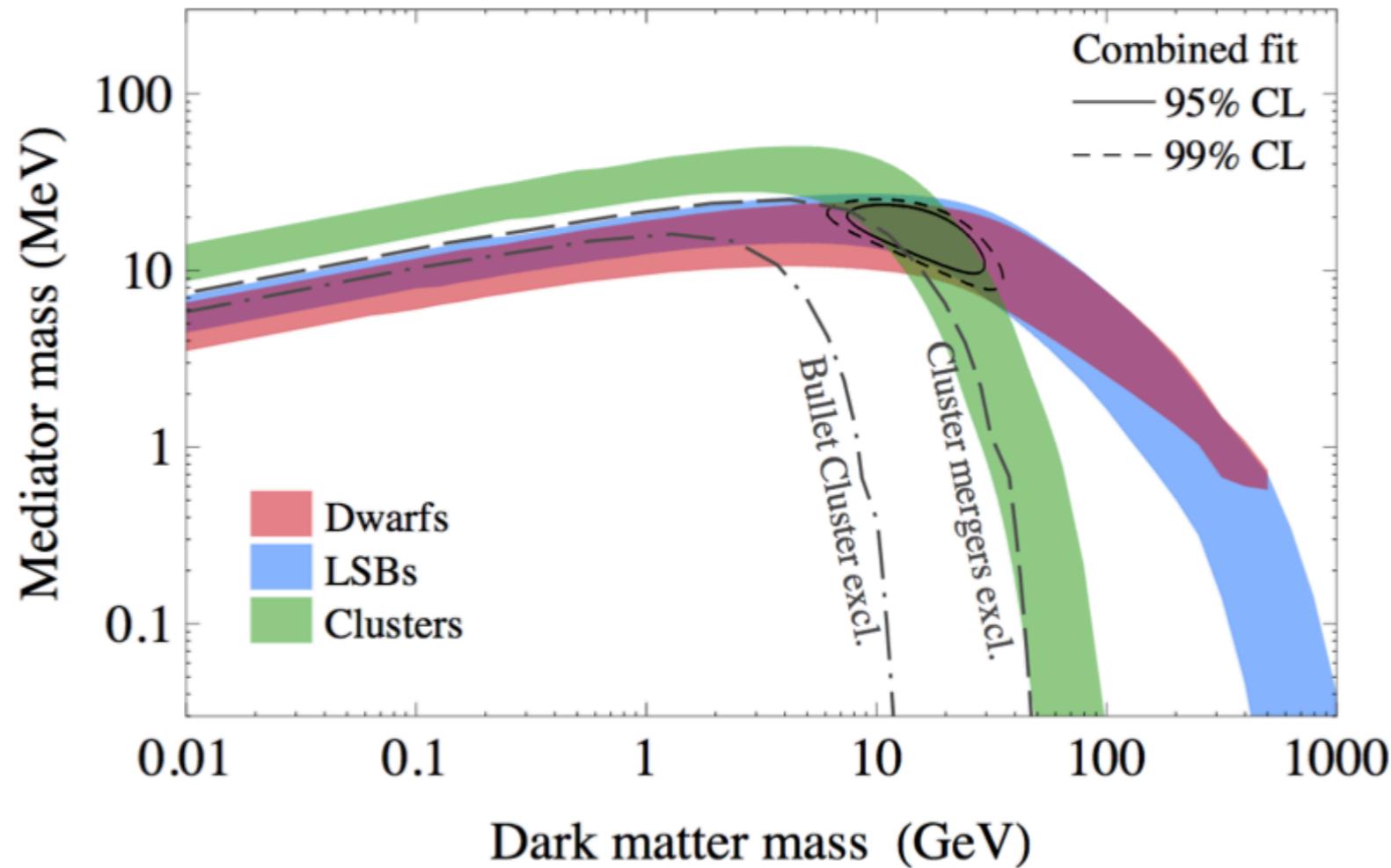
with Huo+(UCR SIDM code)

# Velocity Dependent Cross Section

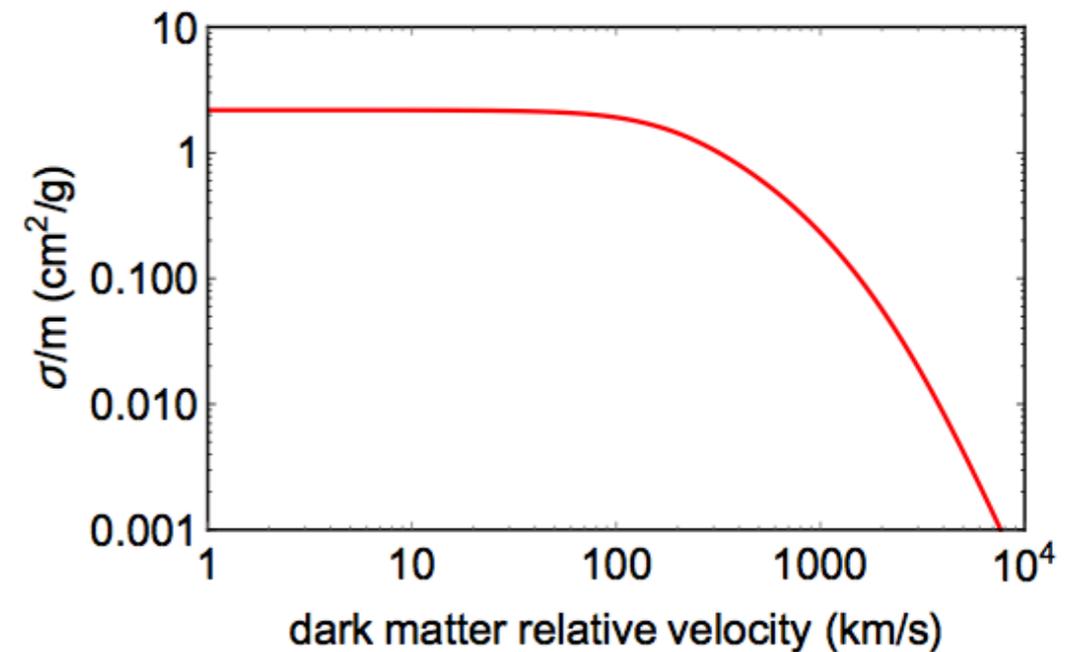


Kaplinghat, Tulin, Yu (2015)

# SIDM Model Example & Parameter Measurement



$$V(r) = \frac{\alpha_X}{r} e^{-m_\phi r}$$



$$\alpha_X = 1/137$$

$$m_\chi: \sim 15 \text{ GeV}, m_\phi: \sim 17 \text{ MeV}$$

with Kaplinghat, Tulin (PRL 2015)

# Possible Too-Big-To-Fail Problem in SIDM

